AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

LISTING OF CLAIMS:

- 1. (currently amended): A chirped pulse amplification system comprising, a <u>low</u> group delay ripple nonlinearly chirped fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system, said fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system producing stretched pulses longer than 300 ps; at least one <u>fiber</u> amplifier following said <u>pulse</u> stretcher system; and a pulse compressor for compressing said stretched pulses by more than a factor of 50, <u>producing compressed pulses having a bandwidth greater than 1 nm</u>.
- 2. (currently amended): A chirped pulse amplification system comprising, a <u>low</u> group delay ripple nonlinearly chirped fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system, said fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system producing stretched pulses longer than 1 ns; at least one <u>fiber</u> amplifier following said <u>pulse</u> stretcher system; and a pulse compressor for compressing said stretched pulses by more than a factor of 150, <u>producing compressed pulses having a bandwidth greater than 1 nm</u>.
- 3. (currently amended): A chirped pulse amplification system comprising, a <u>low</u> group delay ripple nonlinearly chirped fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system, said fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system producing stretched pulses longer than 100 ps; at least one fiber amplifier following said <u>pulse</u> stretcher system; and a pulse compressor for compressing said stretched pulses by more than a factor of 50, said compressed pulses having a bandwidth greater than 1 nm.

- 4. (currently amended): A chirped pulse amplification system comprising, a low group delay ripple nonlinearly chirped fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system, said pulse stretcher system producing stretched pulses longer than 100 ps; at least one according to claim 3, wherein said amplifier comprises one of a bulk amplifier, a fiber amplifier, a diode laser amplifier, a-parametric amplifier, a-Raman amplifier or a-combination thereof, following said pulse stretcher system; and a pulse compressor for compressing said stretched pulses by more than a factor of 50, said compressed pulses having a bandwidth greater than 1 nm.
- 5. (currently amended): A chirped pulse amplification system as in claim 3, wherein said fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system includes plural concatenated fiber Bragg grating stretchers.
- 6. (original): A chirped pulse amplification system as in claim 3, wherein said pulse compressor comprises at least one fiber Bragg grating compressor and a bulk grating compressor.
- 7. (original): A chirped pulse amplification system as in claim 3, wherein optimally compressed pulses are obtained at a target downstream from said pulse compressor, where the optical beam-path between said pulse compressor and said target further contains additional optical elements other than air.
- 8. (original): A chirped pulse amplification system as in claim 7, wherein said additional optical elements comprise optical beam delivery fibers.
- 9. (currently amended): A chirped pulse amplification system as in claim 8, wherein said delivery fibers comprises one of a single-mode fiber, a multi-mode fiber operated with a

single-mode output, a holey fiber, a photonic crystal fiber, and or a fiber with a guiding air-hole core.

- 10. (currently amended): A chirped pulse amplification system, comprising; a seed pulse source producing -short optical pulses with a certain-spectral bandwidth greater than 1 nm; a nonlinearly chirped fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher, said fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher exhibiting a group delay ripple of less than 10 ps within the spectral bandwidth of said seed pulse source; an amplifier following said pulse stretcher; and a compressor for recompressing said stretched pulses.
- producing optical pulses with a certain spectral bandwidth greater than 1 nm; a nonlinearly chirped fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system, said fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system exhibiting a group delay ripple of less than 10 ps within the spectral bandwidth of said seed pulse source; and an amplifier following said pulse stretcher system.
 - 12. (canceled).
 - 13. (canceled).
 - 14. (canceled).
- pulse source producing short optical pulses; a stretcher for stretching said pulses; and a plurality of concatenated sections of predominantly polarization maintaining fiber, at least one of which is also an amplifier; and at least one polarizer inserted between any two sections of said predominantly polarization maintaining fiber.
 - 16. (cancelled).

- 17. (cancelled).
- 18. (currently amended): A system as claimed in claim 17, A polarization maintaining air-clad fiber, where polarization maintaining operation of said air-clad fiber is obtained by the incorporation of stress producing regions into said air-clad fiber.
- 19. (currently amended): A system-polarization maintaining air-clad fiber as claimed in claim 158, wherein at least one of said predominately polarization maintaining fibers is a double or n-tuple clad fiber said fiber comprises additional cladding regions.
 - 20. (cancelled).
 - 21. (cancelled).
 - 22. (cancelled).
 - 23. (cancelled).
- 24. (currently amended): A chirped pulse amplification system comprising, at least one <u>low group delay ripple</u> nonlinearly chirped fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher producing stretched pulses; at least one <u>fiber</u> amplifier following said <u>pulse</u> stretcher; and a pulse compressor for compressing said stretched pulses, <u>said-producing</u> compressed pulses having an energy <u>reater than 100 nJ and a bandwidth greater than 1 nm</u>.
- 25. (currently amended): A system as claimed in claim 24 wherein said <u>pulse</u> compressor includes at least one chirped fiber Bragg grating and a bulk grating.
- 26. (currently amended): A system as claimed in claim 24 wherein the said pulse compressor comprises -a holey or photonic bandgap fiber.

- 27. (currently amended): A system as claimed in claim 26 wherein the holey or photonic bandgap fiber is engineered to perform complete pulse compression or partial pulse compression.
- 28. (currently amended): A system as claimed in claim 27, wherein the holey or photonic bandgap fiber which performs complete or partial pulse compression also acts as power delivery fiber.
- 29. (currently amended): A chirped pulse amplification system, including a short pulse seed source, a fiber grating pulse stretcher, an adaptive pulse shaper, at least one amplifier and a pulse compressor.
- 30. (currently amended): A <u>CPAchirped pulse amplification</u> system according to claim 29, where the <u>said at least one</u> amplifier is one of a fiber, Raman, parametric, solid-state or diode amplifier.
- 31. (currently amended): A <u>CPAchirped pulse amplification</u> system according to claim 29, where the said adaptive pulse shaper is an adaptive fiber grating based pulse shaper.
- 32. (currently amended): A <u>CPAchirped pulse amplification</u> system according to claim 29, where <u>the said</u> fiber grating pulse stretcher and <u>the said</u> adaptive pulse shaper are combined into one integrated fiber grating pulse shaping device.
- 33. (currently amended): A <u>CPAchirped pulse amplification</u> system according to claim 32, where adaptive pulse shaping in said <u>fiber grating</u>-pulse shapering <u>device</u> is enabled via modifying a refractive index of at least one selectable portion of said <u>grating</u>-pulse shapering <u>device</u> by controlling a temperature of said selectable portion.

- 34. (currently amended): A CPAchirped pulse amplification system according to claim 32, where adaptive pulse shaping in said fiber-grating pulse shapering device is enabled via modifying a refractive index of at least one selectable portion of said grating pulse shapering device by controlling an internal stress within said selectable portion.
- 35. (currently amended): A method-chirped pulse amplification system as claimed in claim 33 wherein a number of said selectable portions is in a range between 4 and 4000.
- 36. (currently amended): A method-chirped pulse amplification system as claimed in claim 34 wherein a number of said selectable portions is in a range between 4 and 4000.
- 37. (currently amended): A method-chirped pulse amplification system as claimed in claim 35, wherein a number of said selectable portions is in a range between 4 and 400.
- 38. (currently amended): A method-chirped pulse amplification system as claimed in claim 36 wherein a number of said selectable portions is in a range between 4 and 400.
- 39. (currently amended): A chirped pulse amplification system comprising, a <u>low</u> group delay ripple nonlinearly chirped fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher, said fiber Bragg grating-pulse stretcher producing stretched pulses longer than 1 ns; at least one <u>fiber</u> amplifier following said <u>pulse</u> stretcher; and a pulse compressor for compressing said stretched pulses by more than a factor of 50, <u>producing compressed said-pulses having an energy of > greater than 1 μJ_τ (1 micro J) and a bandwidth greater than 1 nm.</u>
- 40. (currently amended): A chirped pulse amplification system comprising, a <u>low</u> group delay ripple nonlinearly chirped fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher; at least one fiber amplifier following said <u>pulse</u> stretcher and having a substantially step index profile; and a pulse

compressor for compressing said-stretched pulses, producing compressed pulses having a bandwidth greater than 1 nm.

- 41. (currently amended): A fiber-chirped pulse amplification system according to claim 3, further comprising an adaptively controlled pulse shaper located up-stream of said at least one fiber amplifier, in order to pre-compensate for self-phase modulation in said at least one fiber amplifier.
 - 42. (canceled).
 - 43. (canceled).
- 44. (currently amended): A chirped pulse amplification system comprising, a fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher, said fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher producing stretched pulses or pulse trains with a prescribed, but freely selectable amplitude and phase profile, at least one amplifier following said <u>pulse</u> stretcher, and a pulse compressor for compressing said stretched pulses, thereby producing output pulses or output pulse trains with a freely selectable amplitude profile.
- 45. (currently amended): A chirped pulse amplification system according to claim 3644, where said freely selectable amplitude profile is produced at a target material, the optical beam path between said-a bulk compressor and said target material further containing optical material other than air, comprising either of bulk optical materials and/or optical delivery fibers.
- 46. (currently amended): A chirped pulse amplification system according to claim 3644, where said output pulses or output pulse trains are used for micro-structuring or micro-machining of a target material and where said <u>freely selectable</u> amplitude profile is optimized for the micro-structuring properties of said target material.

- 47. (currently amended): A chirped pulse amplification systems according to claim 3644, where said freely selectable amplitude profile generated by said pulse stretcher is used to counteract gain-narrowing in the said at least one amplifier down-stream from said pulse stretcher, such that the amplified pulse width after compression in said pulse compressor is minimized.
- 48. (currently amended): A chirped pulse amplification system, comprising, a fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system including a plurality of fiber Bragg gratings, each of which is designed to stretch a separate spectral component of an input pulse; at least one amplifier following said <u>pulse</u> stretcher system, and a pulse compressor system for compressing and reconstructing <u>said</u>-stretched pulses by incoherent addition.
- 49. (currently amended): A system as claimed in claim 408 wherein said <u>pulse</u> compressor system comprises a series of bulk compressors spaced so as to temporally reconstruct said input pulse.
- 50. (currently amended): A system as claimed in claim 408 wherein said <u>pulse</u> compressor system comprises -one or more bulk compressors spaced so as to output temporally separated portions of said input pulse.
- 51. (new): A chirped pulse amplification system comprising, a nonlinearly chirped fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system, said pulse stretcher system producing stretched pulses longer than 100 ps and including plural concatenated fiber Bragg grating stretchers; at least one amplifier following said pulse stretcher system; and a pulse compressor for compressing said stretched pulses by more than a factor of 50.

- 52. (new): A chirped pulse amplification system comprising, a nonlinearly chirped fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system, said pulse stretcher system producing stretched pulses longer than 100 ps; at least one amplifier following said pulse stretcher system; and a pulse compressor for compressing said stretched pulses by more than a factor of 50, wherein optimally compressed pulses are obtained at a target downstream from said pulse compressor, where the optical beam-path between said pulse compressor and said target further contains additional optical elements other than air.
- fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system, said pulse stretcher system producing stretched pulses longer than 100 ps; at least one amplifier following said pulse stretcher system; a pulse compressor for compressing said stretched pulses by more than a factor of 50; and an adaptively controlled pulse shaper located up-stream of said at least one amplifier, in order to precompensate for self-phase modulation in said at least one amplifier.
- 54. (new): A chirped pulse amplification system comprising, a nonlinearly chirped fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system, said fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system producing stretched pulses longer than 100 ps; at least one fiber amplifier following said pulse stretcher system,; and a pulse compressor for compressing said stretched pulses by more than a factor of 50, said compressed pulses having a bandwidth greater than 1 nm.
- 55. (new): A chirped pulse amplification system comprising, a nonlinearly chirped fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system, said fiber Bragg grating pulse stretcher system producing stretched pulses longer than 100 ps; at least one fiber amplifier following said pulse

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stretcher system,; and a pulse compressor for compressing said stretched pulses by more than a factor of 50.